

Fig. 1. Light micrographs showing the aggregation of free-floating *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 by the addition of ConA. (A) Free floating *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 without ConA and (B) *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 aggregated with 0.1mg/ml ConA.

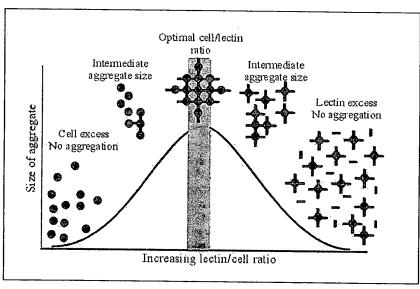


Fig. 2. A diagram showing the parabolic relationship between ConA/cell ratio and the size of the aggregate formed.

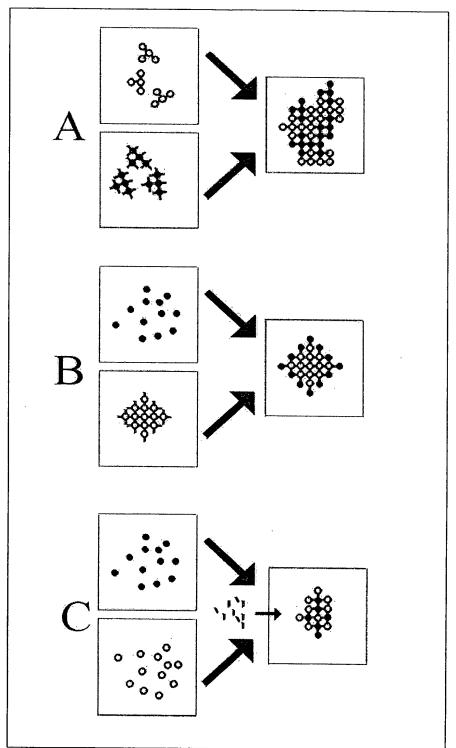


Fig. 3. Diagram showing the different approaches used to construct mosaic or multispecies aggregates using ConA lectin. A: Simple mosaics formed by mixing aggregates of one organism created under a lectin deficiency with those formed under lectin excess. B: Free-floating bacteria added to aggregates formed under a lectin-excess in order to create a lamellar structures. C: Unordered aggregates constructed by adding lectin to a mixture of free-floating bacteria.

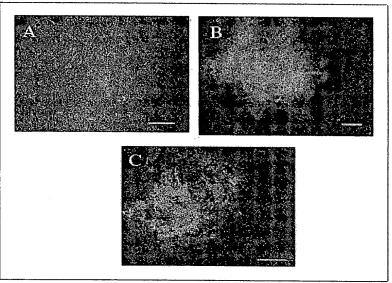


Fig. 4. Light micrographs digitally combined with fluorescence micrographs of multispecies or mosaic aggregates. To easily visualise the spatial positions of species within the aggregates, one species of bacteria was engineered to expresses Green Fluorescent Protein (GFP). A: Unordered mixture of *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 expressing GFP and *A. hydrophila*. B: Ordered mixture of *A. hydrophila* expressing GFP (core) and *C. aquaticum* (shell) C: Ordered mixture of *A. hydrophila* (core) and *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 expressing GFP (shell). Bar represents 10µm.

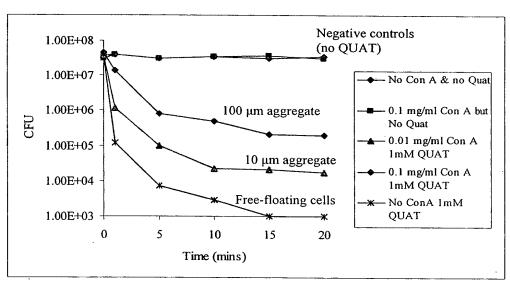


Fig. 5. Graph showing the changes in susceptibility associated with the aggregation of Pseudomonas sp. 2881. 1 mM QUAT used. Standard error within 5%.

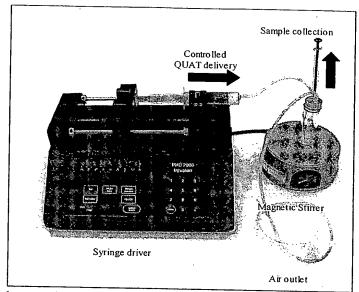


Fig.6. Image of the precision syringe driver prepared for use with attached bijou, syringe and air filter.

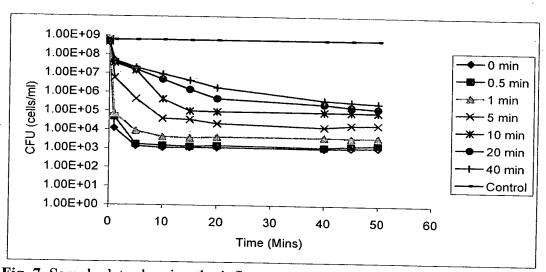
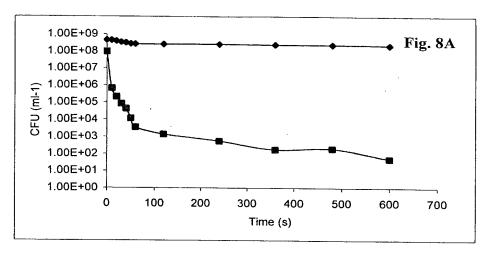


Fig. 7. Sample data showing the influence of gradual application of 1 mM C14 QUAT to *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881. Time periods of addition of QUAT are shown. Control represents no treatment.



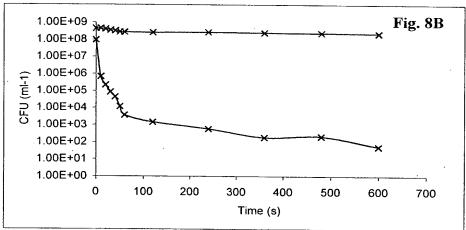


Fig. 8. Sample data showing a comparison of the time survival kinetics of mixed (*Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 with *C. aquaticum*) and single (*Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 or *C. aquaticum*) species populations following treatment with 0.5 mM C12 QUAT.

A: -\[Discrete{A:} -\[Discre

**B:** Suspension of non-aggregated *Pseudomonas* sp. 2881 cells (-x-) mixed with a suspension of C. aquaticum cells (-x-). Standard error within 5%.